

"Commercialization and Entrepreneurship: The State of the Art"

Fairmont Château Ottawa, Ontario Canada March 30, 2011

Presented by: Richard A. Bendis President and CEO Innovation America







The Global Innovation Imperative

 Innovation is Key to Growing and Maintaining a Country's Competitive Position in the Global Economy and to address Global Challenges

•Collaboration among Small and Large Businesses, Universities, and Research Institutes is Essential for Innovation & Commercialization

•New Institutions and New Incentives, are increasingly important to support collaboration and foster innovation

•Competitive advantages are increasingly tied to human capital and innovation

•Economic growth is closely related to education/workforce, energy, climate change, environmental, natural resource, geopolitical issues & entrepreneurship



INNOVATION MATTERS



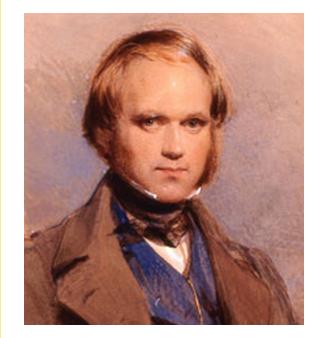


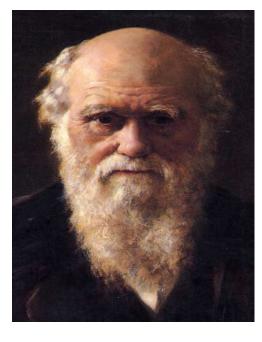


Darwin on Collaboration

" It is the long history of humankind (and animal kind, too) those who learned to collaborate and improvise most effectively have prevailed."

-Charles Darwin





Canada







How Leading Nations Responding to the Innovation Imperative?

They are providing four things:

•High-level Focus

- •Sustained Support for R&D: Leveraging Public and Private Funds
- •Support for Innovative SMEs
- •New Innovation Partnerships to bring new products and services to market

Note: Many countries are investing very substantial resources to create, attract and retain industries in leading sectors









Innovation Economy: Definitions & Terminology

- Knowledge is the confident understanding of a subject, potentially with the ability to use it for a specific purpose
- Knowledge economy is based on creating, evaluating, and trading knowledge
- Innovation is the creation and transformation of knowledge into new products, processes, and services that meet market need.....and interactions, entertainment forms, and ways of communicating and collaborating









Why Is Innovation Essential?

"INNOVATION DISTINGUISHES BETWEEN A LEADER AND A FOLLOWER."

-STEVE JOBS

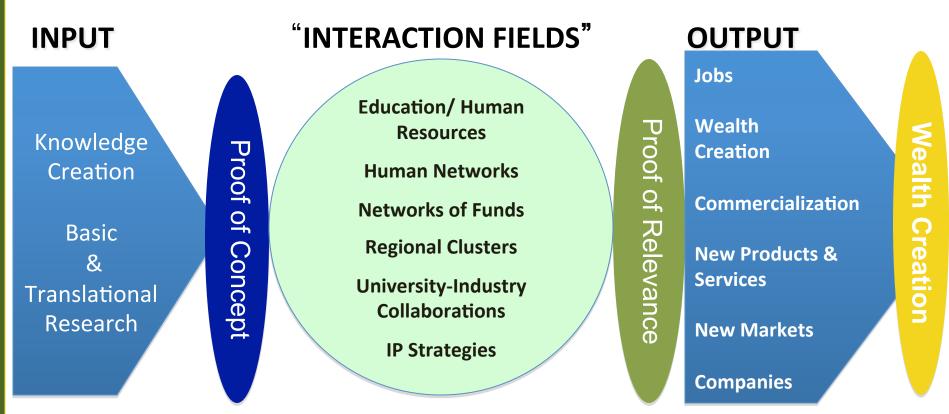








Innovation Ecosystem



The concept of the innovation ecosystem stresses that the flow of technology and information among people, enterprises and institutions is key to a vibrant innovation process.







The New Locational Competition

Definition: The competition for economic activity

Intense and growing competition among nations and regions for well paid jobs and improving living standards.....









Global Innovation Network

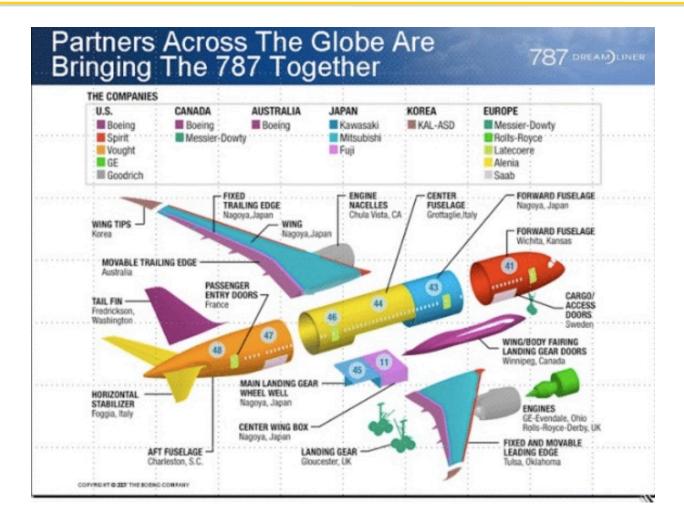








Global Open Innovation









Transatlantic Cooperation FP7

Program for Research of the European Community (FP7).

 European Community's main instrument for funding R&D activities in Europe, reflecting all aspects of EU research policy •Timing 2007-2013 •Budget: \$53.2 billion Euros •Four Specific Programs:

- Cooperation
- •People
- •Capacities
- •Ideas.





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Leverage the Inherent Strengths of the Transatlantic Innovation Economy

1.Reaffirm open investment policies and eliminate restrictions on foreign direct investment

2.Drive collaboration between and among American and European universities, research institutions, and the private sector.

3.Facilitate R&D investment through public-private partnerships and long-term incentives.

4.Fund pre-competitive scientific research and make it more readily available for commercialization.

5.Prevent the erosion of intellectual property rights (IPR) and ensure their consistent and effective enforcement.

6.Ensure that competition laws enhance efficiency and consumer welfare without restricting the commercial exploitation of IPR.

7.Promote the use of international standards and, where necessary, performance- based technology regulations.

8.Secure reliable and undistorted access to raw materials and encourage their efficient use.

9. Promote national deployment and maintenance of robust information technology (IT) infrastructure and allow access to innovative technologies.

10.Assess the implications of government policies on the process of innovation and share lessons learned with third countries.

∧ innovation ∧ AMERICA





October 2010



Canada and US Cross Border Facts

•300,000 travelers cross the Canada US Border Everyday

•35,000 trucks cross the border everyday

•\$1.6 Billion of trade everyday



The Big Table

Film and Video Incentives in Canada (2010)

Digital Media and Animation Incentives in Canada (2010)







Canadian Based Digital Media Cross Border Collaborations



Conference Focus

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIALIZATION FORUM

- •Emerging Practices & Frontiers of Commercialization
- •Regional & Community Delivery Models
- •Exemplary Practices for Financing of Commercialization &
- Building Sustainable Seed Funds
- •Measuring Impact of Innovation & Communicating Success
- •Roles of Government & Innovation Intermediaries
- •Potential of Global Adaptation of Regional Practices



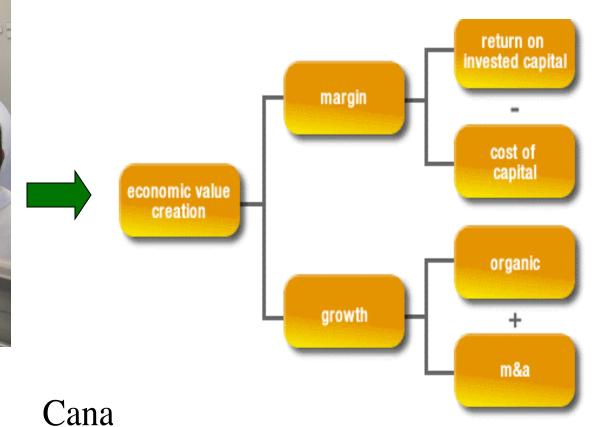




Innovation Paradigm Shift

PROOF OF RELEVANCE

(Market Pull) "I'll Buy It!"



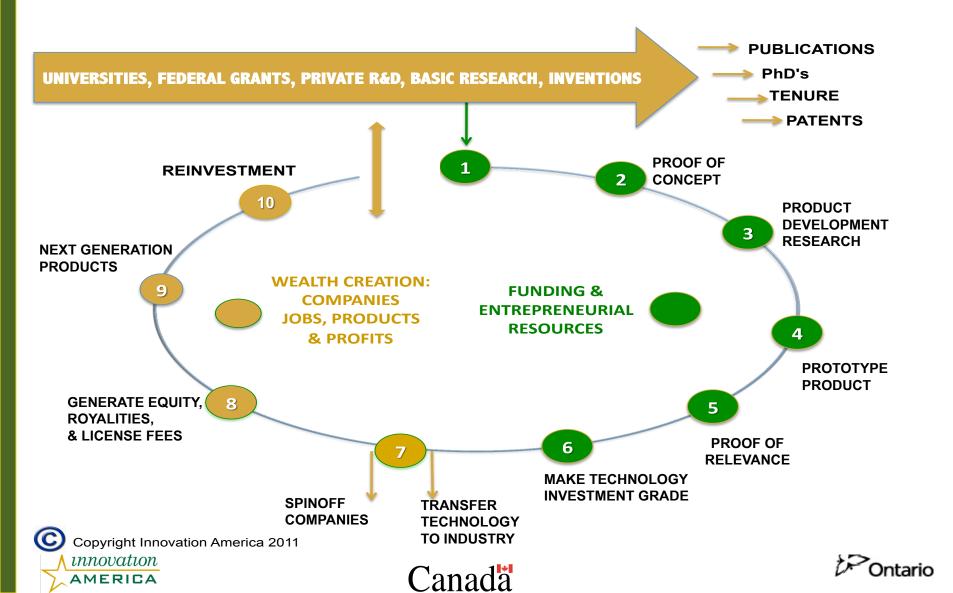
PROOF OF CONCEPT (Technological Feasibility) "It Works!"



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AMERICA

Innovation America Commercialization Model



Kansas ICC's

Investment Grade Technologies Development Risk

•Applied Research Project

•Innovation

•Development Risk

•Market Risk

•Management Risk

•Growth Risk

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AMERICA



Canada

Start-up Company •*Market Risk* Seed Capital •Market Risk •Management Risk •Growth Risk



Kansas Innovation and Commercialization Centers

The Bioscience and Technology Business Center at University of Kansas serves:

•Spin-out companies commercializing research developed at KU researchers

•Emerging private-sector companies

 Large companies collaborating with KU researchers

•Small-scale pharma manufacturers seeking GMP ready space







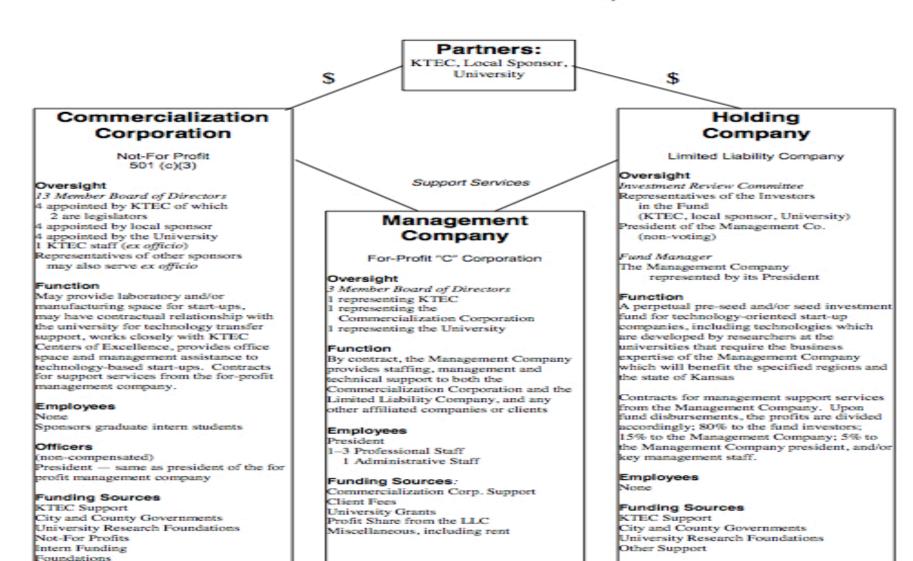




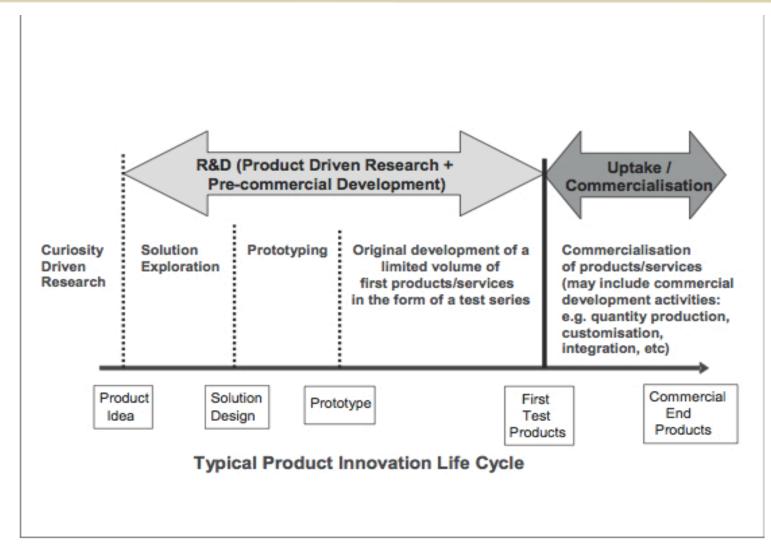


Innovation Intermediary Structure

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE Kansas Commercialization Corporations



R&D versus Commercialization Phase









Exemplary Practices for Financing of Commercialization & Building Sustainable Seed Funds





Technology-Development-Corporation Maryland...Technology Starts Here.





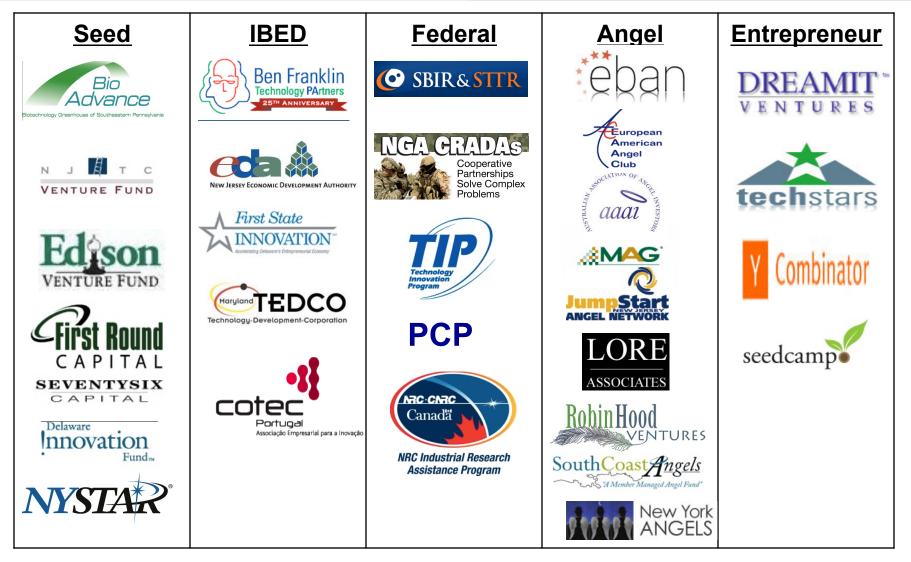




jumpstart



Funding & Resources for Innovation Capital









Bootstrapping

The term comes from the German legend of Baron Münchhausen pulling himself out of the sea by pulling on his own bootstraps.



Definition: "The act of starting a business with little or no external funding"

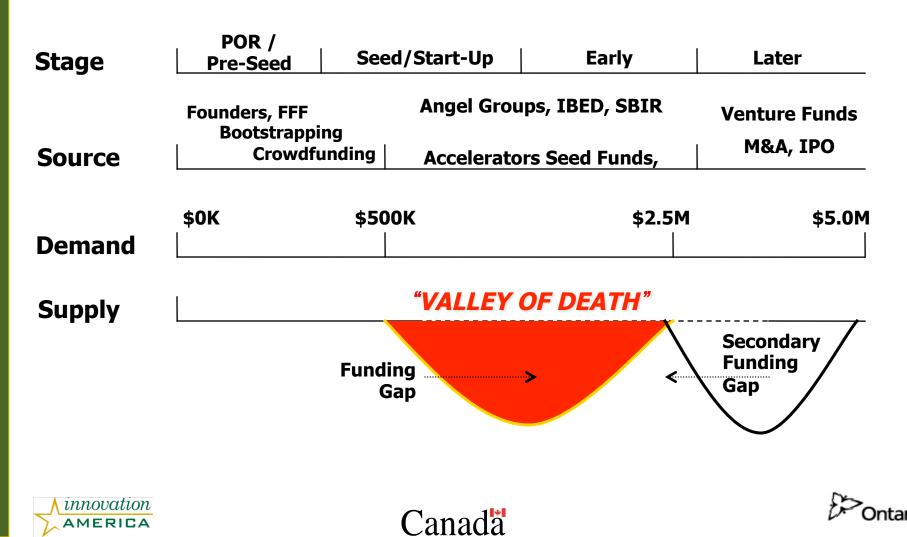






Innovation Capital Valley of Death

"VALLEY OF DEATH"



Successful Funding Models



\$700M 5-yearBond Issue 62% Taxpayer vote approving

\$581M 15 year Wage-tax TIF



\$160M VC Premium insurance Tax Incentives



GPIC Greater Philadelphia Innovation Cluster for Energy Efficient Buildings

A U.S. DOE Energy Innovation HUB

\$60 Million Angel Tax Credits

\$129M E-RIC Grant







The U.S. SBIR & TIP Program



The Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) Program

- The SBIR Program converts Knowledge into Products to meet Government and Societal Needs
- SBIR is a highly-competitive, gated innovation system, providing merit-based awards to small companies to

 Provide Proof of Principle
- **Develop Prototypes**
- •Successful Companies Attract Private Capital and/or win Public Contracts
- •Largest U.S. Innovation Partnership Program: \$2.5 billion per year











Pre-Commercial Procurement

Pre-commercial procurement:

DRIVING INNOVATION TO ENSURE HIGH QUALITY PUBLIC SERVICES IN EUROPE

- The scope is R&D services only
 The application of risk-benefit sharing
- •A competitive procurement designed to exclude State aid







Technology Innovation Program

The Technology Innovation Program (TIP)

- •TIP accelerates innovation through high-risk, high-reward research in areas of "critical national need"
- Aim is to speed the development of high-risk, transformative research
- •Targeted to address key societal challenges
- •TIP provides funding to universities, small and medium-sized businesses, and consortia for research on promising technologies
- •Awards are Merit Based
- •Funding provided through cost-shared research grants, cooperative agreements, or contracts



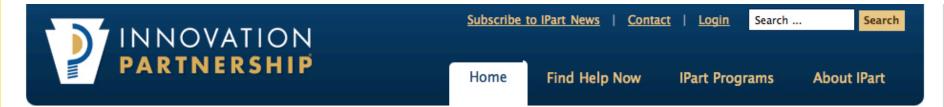








IPART



What is the Innovation Partnership?

The Innovation Partnership is a consortium of economic development and business assistance organizations located throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Our goal is to help early-stage technology companies in Pennsylvania secure federal funding opportunities. <u>Find Help Now!</u>





Proposal Writing Assistance

<u>IPart assists technology-driven companies in Pennsylvania to prepare</u> <u>high-quality SBIR/STTR grant proposals for submission to federal.</u>

Travel & Training Assistance

Candidates are eligible for reimbursement of one-half of the cost of travel and training expenses directly related to their SBIR/STTR.

Federal Funding Resources & Links

Your essential starting point to locate solicitations and federal funding opportunities that may be a perfect match for your company.

Our Partners:

Use the arrows to view more partners. Click each logo for additional info.

















Crowdfunding

Crowdfunding—as its name implies—aims to reach a funding goal by getting many investors to put in small amounts.









Key Difference Between Incubators and Accelerators

Incubators - incubators allow for slower growth, although they typically have some requirements as to how long companies can remain in the incubators before they graduate.

Accelerators - as their name implies, focus on an intense, bootcamp-like experience to get new businesses up and running in a matter of months.











Accelerators



Y Combinator













European Seed Camp

•Jumpstarts the entrepreneurial community in Europe by connecting next generation developers/entrepreneurs with a top-tier network of over 400 mentors

•Seedcamp Week - Intensive week-long event held in London every September and is targeted at young entrepreneurs

•Micro seed fund to invest in startup companies €50.000 for 8-10% equity

•Funded companies are hosted in London for 3 months to grow and develop their company











Startupbootcamp - Denmark

 startupbootcamp is a European startup accelerator affiliated with Techstars

•Startup cash €4,000 per team member in micro capital.

•Access to our 75+ mentors – serial entrepreneurs and experts

•10 teams joining for 3 months of acceleration until Investor Day.

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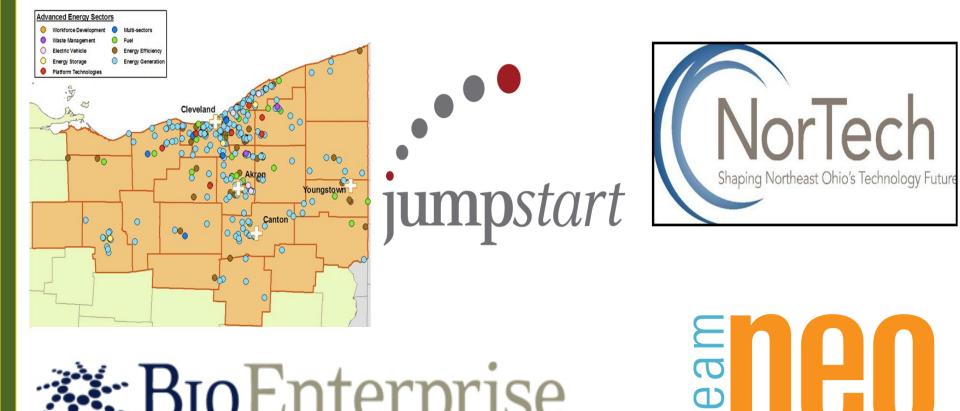






Regional & Community Delivery Models

Northeast Ohio U.S. Regional Ecosystem



BIoEnterprise



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Measuring Impact of Innovation & Communicating Success



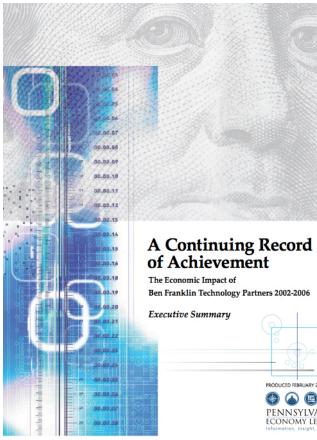
THE UNIVERSITY CITY SCIENCE CENTER: **An Engine of Economic Growth** for Greater Philadelphia

Prepared for the University City Science Center by the Economy League of Greater Philadelphia.























Kansas Bioscience Authority – Economic Impact

Through June 2010, KBA investments have helped generate:

- 1,195 new jobs
- \$212.6 million in capital expenditures
- \$86.6 million in new research funding
- \$48.3 million in equity investments
- Including estimated wages of jobs, that represents a <u>\$9.41 return</u> to the state's economy for each \$1 invested by the KBA

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Science Center Economic Impact



An Engine of Economic Growth for Greater Philadelphia

Prepared for the University City Science Center by the Economy League of Greater Philadelphia.





Summary of the Impact of Science Center Business Incubation in Greater Philadelphia (2009)

Category	Graduate Organizations	Resident Incubator Organizations	Total of Science Center- Incubated Organizations	
Employment				
Direct	15,512	174	15,686	
Indirect	12,334	256	12,590	
Induced	13,491	254	13,745	
Total	41,337	684	42,021	
Multiplier % of	2.66	3.93	2.68	
Region	1.09%	0.02%	1.1196	
Output (\$ millions)				
Direct	\$4,978.3	\$108.2	\$5,086.5	
Total	\$9,188.1	\$196.5	\$9,384.6	
% of				
Region	1.49%	0.03%	1.52%	
Value Added (\$ millions)				
Direct	\$2,539.3	\$51.2	\$2,590.6	
Total	\$4,877.0	\$99.4	\$4,976.4	
% of				
Region	1.42%	0.03%	1.45%	
Labor Income (\$ millions)				
Direct	\$1,642.8	\$26.7	\$1,669.6	
Total	\$3,159.7	\$58.3	\$3,218.0	
% of				
Region	1.07%	0.02%	1.09%	

Notes: Please see Appendix B for more information on economic impact methodology. Source: Minnesota IMPLAN Group. Numbers may not add up dus to rounding.







Government's Role in Innovation

- Long term vision and planning
- Identify gaps and trends in science, technology, innovation and SME development
- Be a catalyst through long-term strategic investments and partnering
- Develop a balanced and flexible research and development investment portfolio
- Encourage private sector innovation
- Establish performance-based research and development
- Accelerate the commercial exploitation of creativity and knowledge, through innovation and research, to create wealth, grow the economy, build successful businesses and improve quality of life

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An Organization at the Center of the region's, state's or country's efforts to align local technologies, assets and resources to work together on advancing Innovation.

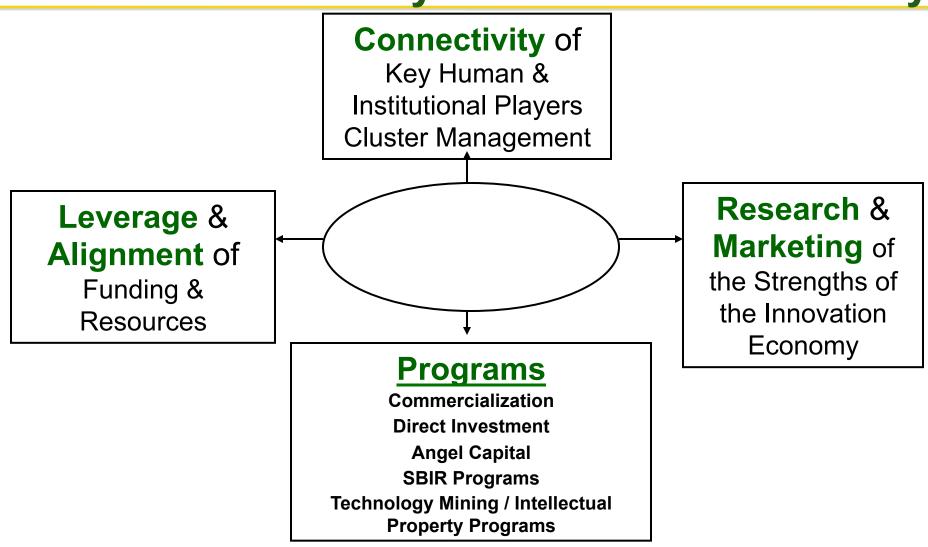








21st Century Innovation Intermediary









Innovation Intermediary Commercialization Structure

Investigation	Technical	Market	Business	
Proof of Concept	Technology Concept Analysis	Market Needs Assessment	Venture Assessment	
Development Phase				
Feasibility	Technology Feasibility	Market Study	Economic Feasibility	
Planning	Engineering Prototype	Strategic Marketing	Strategic Business Plan	
Introduction	Pre-Production Prototype	Market Validation	Business Start-Up	
Commercial Phase				
Full Scale Production	Production	Sales and Distribution	Business Growth	
Maturity	Production Support	Market Diversification	Business Maturity	

Intermediary Best Practices

- Longevity
- Bipartisan Support & Champions
- Independent Organizations
- Continuous Reinvention
- PRIVATE SECTOR LEADERSHIP
- Understand Return On Investment
- Sustainability In Funding
- Accountable
- Innovative

innovation

AMERICA

Effective Leadership







Global Innovation Intermediaries



http://www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/index.html



www.startupamericapartnership.org/



http://www.fumec.org.mx/v5/





http://europa.eu/index_en.htm



www.innovationamerica.us



http://202.99.33.5/channel.php?cid=27



Canada

European Innovation Intermediaries







http://www.innovasjonnorge.no



http://www.vinnova.se



NL Agency Ministry of Economic Affairs, Agriculture and Innovation

http://www.senternovem.nl







Canadian Innovation Intermediaries

NRC

BioAlliance

Canada







Développement économique

innovacorp





The National Research Council





MaRs Canadian Intermediary

MaRs Goal: To build great companies. And a vibrant and diverse Canadian economy.

•MaRS helps entrepreneurs bring new and innovative ideas to the marketplace.

•MaRs offers a comprehensive range of business services. And experienced advisors guide our clients every step of the way.

•MaRS works with entrepreneurs in a range of sectors, including:

- •Advanced materials and engineering
- •Cleantech
- Information technology,
- •Communications
- Entertainment
- •Life sciences and health care
- Social innovation









U.S. State Innovation Programs





New Jersey Economic Development Authority



Technology-Development-Corporation Maryland...Technology Starts Here.



Ohio

Third Frontier













Canada







Pennsylvania's Industry Clusters

Biotechnology Nanotechnology

Innovation

Workforce Collaboration Capital

Manufacturing

Support Services

Telecommunications / Information Tech.

Energy



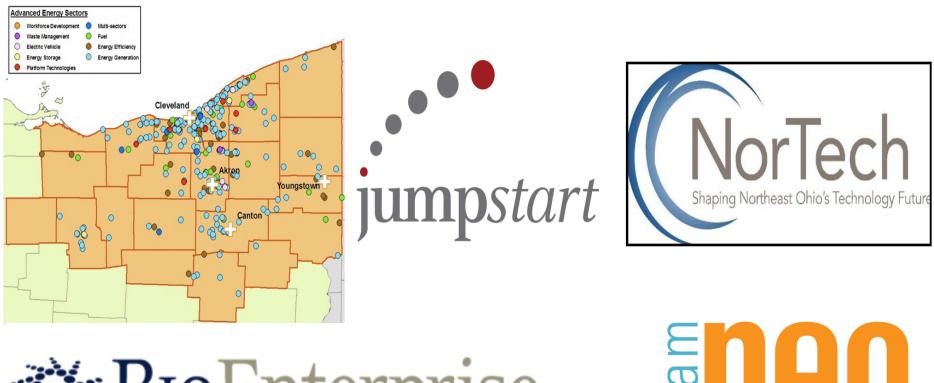




Technology Investment

Technology-based Economic Development Tools Along the Continuum > ready > set > succeed Concept Formation Growth Reinvention Maturity Ben Franklin Technology Partners **BFTDA Technology Grants BFTDA/TSIB** Venture Programs **BFTDA University Program** Center for eBusiness and Advanced IT **CURE Program** Employees Idea Foundry Industrial Resource Centers Innovation Partnership Ś Keystone Innovation Zones / Innovation Grants Revenue Life Sciences Greenhouse Initiative New PA Venture Guarantee Program New PA Venture Investment/Program PA Initiative for Nanotechnology PA Technical Assistance Program Pennsylvania Angel Network R&D and KIZ Tax Credits **Technology Collaborative** Series A Series B/C Pre-seed Seed Mezzanine

Northeast Ohio U.S. Regional Ecosystem













JumpStart Ohio

Third Frontier

•JumpStart Entrepreneurial Network:

> Intensive entrepreneurial development assistance to Northeast Ohio entrepreneurs leading high potential, earlystage companies by delivering:

•Venture Partners and Entrepreneurs-in-Residence programs through incubators.

- •JumpStart Ventures:
 - Seed Capital Fund
- Jumpstart Inclusion Advisors
 High impact minority and women-owned businesses





Canada



The Technopolicy Network

- Network for exchange of best practices on International Science Based Regional Development, focusing on:
 - Regional innovation policies and strategies
 - Attracting and developing new science based business in the region
 - Instruments such as incubators, science parks, R&D subsidies, early stage investments
 - Creating international alliances among Science Based Regions and Institutions.









Activities:

•International Conferences

•Working Groups

•Structuring International Cooperation

•NSF Pilot with the United States, Canada, The Netherlands and Finland.

Key member regions:

i.a. Amsterdam, Delft, Helsinki, Heidelberg, Greater Washington Region, Liverpool, Massachusetts, Øresund, Toronto, Shanghai Pudong;

2009:

•Transatlantic Innovation Collaboration, 25-26 June, Helsinki, Finland

2011:

Structuring and Organizing Global Support Systems, 25th February, Toronto, Canada
Open Innovation for Regional Development, 26-28 September, Tampere, Finland,
Science Based Incubators as Connectors in High-Tech Clusters, 28-30 November, Auckland, New Zealand,

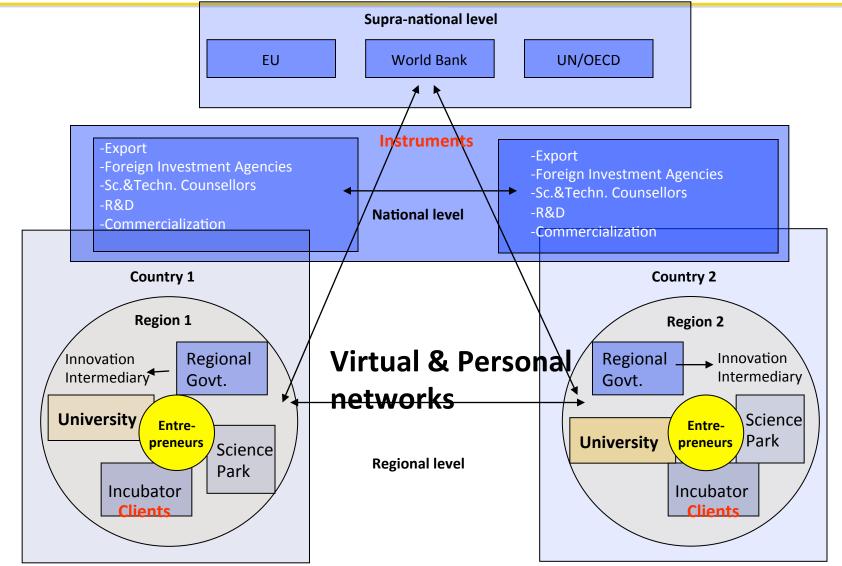
The Technopolicy Network Collaborates Globally







Connecting entrepreneurs to International Innovation Intermediaries: How does it work?



Canada

innovation

AMERICA





University City Science Center Philadelphia Global Soft Landing

Canada

- Established in 2005
- •2 million Sq. Ft.
- •Wet Labs
- •Proof of Concept Funding
- •Focus on Asia and Europe
- •Relationships with JETRO (Japan), Rhone/Alps Region (France) & Belgium Trade Office (Wallonia Foreign Trade & Investment), Spain, UK and Germany

Networks for Biosciences







Potential of Global Adaptation of Regional Practices

FORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIALIZATION ALLIANCE

<u>Goals:</u>

- •Promote international networking and partnerships with a potential outcome of creating new multilateral or bilateral partnerships
- •Share exemplary practices in the commercialization of outcomes from research in each of our regions
- •Provide feedback to support these assessments and the metrics
- •Host annual conference to present and discuss the successful practices, emerging models & determine relevance universally
- •Share outcomes of commercialization in our regions and the impact of publicly funded research on our customers and stakeholders.

Steps in forming the Alliance

- 1.Step 1 Gain agreement from the participants in the inaugural event.
- 2.Step 2- Determine the format of the alliance
- 3.Step 3 Establish when & where the next event will be held and identify the host organization(s)

Potential Formats for the Alliance

Network Resource Alliance Organization:







What Is A Road Map.....Why Is It Needed?

•A roadmap answers the *question "Where do we want to be and how to we get there?"*

•A cluster roadmap *provides strategies and action* plans to best *achieve a vision of the future shared by a critical mass* of industry-related organizations.

•The strategies and action plans are developed according to the unique strengths of the cluster and region as compared to a global market opportunity.



Cluster Roadmap Development







Innovation America : Innovation Road Map Process

- 1. Literature Review of Comparables
- 2. Key Stakeholder Interviews/Recommendations
- 3. Asset Mapping/Cluster Analysis
- 4. GIS Innovation Mapping
- 5. Innovation Benchmarking/Index (Peer 2 Peer)
- 6. Innovation and Entrepreneurship Resource Identification (Entrepreneur Resource Guide and Database)
- 7. Innovation Economic Development organizational analysis and matrix
- 8. Innovation & Commercialization Gap Analysis (programs & services)
- 9. Innovation Ecosystem Public Policy Recommendations
- **10.Develop Strategic Plan**
- 11.Organizational leadership and staffing
- 12.Operations/Implementation Plan and Program Portfolio
- 13. Branding/Marketing Strategy and Market Research
- **14.Economic Impact Analysis**
- 15.Celebrate Success









Canada





Bill Gates - Microsoft

"Never before in history has innovation offered promise of so much to so many in so short a time."

Canada







innovationDAILY



Innovation and trade are keys to growth and competitiveness for small and medium enterprises around the world. Yet many entrepreneurs are unfamiliar with the opportunities for innovation across borders and the good practices that mitigate the challenges of successful international business development.

The discussion will feature global insights, practical experiences, success stories and lessons learned from SMEs operating on over a dozen of the world's mature and

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